### SHEARWATER POLYMERS, INC.

### **CATALOG**

# POLYETHYLENE GLYCOL DERIVATIVES



1997-1998

### **CATALOG**

### SHEARWATER POLYMERS, INC.

# FUNCTIONALIZED BIOCOMPATIBLE POLYMERS FOR RESEARCH AND PHARMACEUTICALS

# POLYETHYLENE GLYCOL and DERIVATIVES

$$HO - \left(-CH_2CH_2O\right)_n - H$$

**PEG** 

#### ORDERING INFORMATION ON LAST PAGE

July 1997

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#### **GROUP THREE A - NHS ACTIVE ESTERS**

#### **PEG Succinimidyl Propionate**

The succinimidyl succinate (SS-PEG) described on the preceding page possesses an ester link in its backbone and thus has the property (sometimes desirable, sometimes undesirable) of undergoing hydrolysis in vivo. More stable PEG conjugates can be made by use of the succinimidyl derivative of PEG propionic acid (SPA-PEG), which does not possess this ester linkage and which has nearly ideal reactivity for protein modification. The corresponding succinimidyl derivative of carboxymethylated PEG (SCM-PEG) also has only ether linkages in the backbone, but this compound is extremely reactive and difficult to work with (see Table, page 48). SPA-PEG is chromatographically purified and is 99% pure. Note also that the M-PEG used for these preparations has virtually undetectable diol content.

#### Reference:

- 1. J. M. Harris, et al., unpublished results.
- 2. U.S. Patent pending.

Item No.	Description	Quantity	Price (\$)
M-SPA-5000	Methoxy-PEG-SPA, MW 5,000	0.5 g 1 g 10 g	FLUKA FLUKA 1,440
M-SPA-2000	Methoxy-PEG-SPA, MW 2,000	0.5 g 1 g	95 150
M-SPA-20000	Methoxy-PEG-SPA, MW 20,000	0.5 g 1 g	115 180
SPA-3400	PEG-(SPA) <sub>2</sub> , MW 3,400	0.5 g 1 g	95 150

## Other molecular weights are available - see page 6 SEE LAST PAGE FOR ORDERING INFORMATION

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#### GROUP FOUR - SULFHYDRYL-SELECTIVE PEGS

#### PEG-ORTHOPYRIDYL-DISULFIDE

#### **OPSS-PEG**

PEG-orthopyridyl-disulfide (OPSS-PEG) reacts readily with sulfhydryl groups. One application is as a source of PEG-SH, provided by reaction of OPSS-PEG with dithiothreitol (DTT) (1,2).

A second application is reaction with sulfhydryl groups to give protein pegylation (3).

Since the protein is linked by a disulfide linkage, this pegylation can also be reversed by adding reducing agents such as DTT (3). The only other reversible protein pegylation of which we are aware is hydrolysis of ester linkages in protein pegylated by PEG succinimidal succinate (SS-PEG) (4). Reactions of OPSS-PEG with thiols are over in minutes at pH 7. Purity 70-80%.

#### References:

- 1. M. Yokoyama, T. Okano, et al., <u>BBRC</u>, **164**, 1234 (1989).
- 2. J. N. Herron, C. A. Gentry and S. S. Davies, J. Controlled Release, 28, 155-166 (1994).
- 3. C. Woghiren, B. Sharma and S. Stein, Bioconj. Chem., 4, 314 (1993).
- 4. M. M. Vestling, C. M. Murphy, D. A. Keller, C. Fenselau, J. Dedinas, D. L. Ladd and M. A. Olsen, <u>Drug Metabolism & Disposition</u>, 21, 911 (1993).

Item No.	Description	Quantity	Price (\$)	
M-OPSS-5000	Methoxy-PEG-OPSS, MW 5,000	0.5 g	95	
		1 g	150	
OPSS-3400	PEG-(OPSS) <sub>2</sub> , MW 3,400	0.5 g	95	
		1 g	150	

# Other molecular weights are available - see page 6 SEE LAST PAGE FOR ORDERING INFORMATION

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